



Gifted Education in Canada

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Canada is a bilingual country. The majority of provinces are English speakers, with the exception of Quebec whose official language is French. There are however, several Francophone minority communities in each province. In 2020, Thora Bajard took an interest in gifted children of these minorities and published an article: *Giftedness in Canada's Minority Francophone Communities*. I quote from her research:

"One concern is clearly that brilliant young Francophones may leave their Francophone school and enter the English system because of a shortage of resources and [a lack of adequate] stimulation. The survey also showed that when gifted students leave Francophone schools to take English-language enrichment programs, this most often occurs in high school, either in Grade 9 or 10... Special attention needs to be paid to identifying and educating gifted and talented young people who live in minority Francophone communities".

Quebec: Previously neglected by the school system in Quebec, gifted and talented students can now benefit from new financial resources. In 2020, for the first time in 30 years, Quebec's Ministry of Education released \$9.6 million per year until 2024 to help these students in the public-school sector. These funds are allocated to employ and support academic consultants. In addition, several universities in Quebec have begun research projects in the gifted field, and several training courses are now provided to professionals.

Gifted Education in Canada

Some private schools have also offered gifted education programs in recent years. In my region, l'Académie Ste-Thérèse offers students with high potential a school structure that allows them to follow both an accelerated curriculum and an enriched program. This enables gifted and talented learners to experience extensive training in the sciences and humanities. Providing both regular teaching and alternative pedagogical strategies, the young people in this program meet peers their own age and have opportunities to interact with other young people with the same high potential. This approach does not reduce giftedness simply to high intelligence but is based on the idea of 'multiple potentialities' and 'many possible talents.' The students are helped to identify and develop their strengths so that their potential can be reached.

Ontario: The Association for Bright Children of Ontario provides a resource titled Developing Individual Education Plans for Gifted Students. This provides schools with recommended practices related programming for these students. The IEP summarizes the plan of action for meeting identified needs, and includes relevant background and diagnostic information. The chief objective is for gifted students to encounter new learning, rather remediation of weaker areas of performance.

New-Brunswick: In 2020, the Anglophone West School District elaborated the Policy no. asd-w-350-1. Identification of gifted and/or talented learners. This district is committed to a clearly articulated process for identification of gifted and talented learners, including those who are 'twice exceptional' (e.g., high achieving but with a literacy or numeracy problem). It is recommended that procedures used to identify gifted and talented learners needs to be multidimensional rather than based on a single measure of intelligence or the results from a single test. The identification process should consider skills in learning, motivation, creativity and productive thinking, leadership, visual and performing kinesthetics, planning and study, and communication.

Further information on Gifted Education in Canada:

ABC Association for Bright Children of Ontario. https://www.abcontario.ca/

Anglophone Western School District (2020). Policy No.ASD-W-350-1.Identification of gifted and/or talented learners.

http://web1.nbed.nb.ca/sites/ASD-W/Policies/Documents/300%20-%20Educational%20Services/ASD-W-350-1%20-%20Identification%20of%20Gifted%20and%20Talented%20Learners.pdf

Bajard, T. (2020). La douance en milieu francophone minoritaire au Canada. Candandian Teachers' Federation. https://www.ctf-fce.ca/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Frenquetes4_DOUANCE_PCL.pdf

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Jagadis Bose is India's first talent search institution and is named after India's first modern scientist Sir Jagadish Chandra Bose. Since 1959, the institution has offered the Jagadis Bose National Science Talent Search (JBNSTS), a program for identifying and nurturing high school students and undergraduates in STEM. The award entails monthly scholarship support, annual book grants, and participation in all JBNSTS programs.

The talent search program is designed on the lines of Westinghouse Science Talent Search Program in USA (currently renamed as Regeneron Science Talent Search). The various courses offered for high ability science students involved in JBNSTS aim to cater for their intellectual needs and provide a platform for enriched learning and peer interactions with like-minded people. The overall purpose of the program is to nurture individuals who will contribute later to nation building and global science and technology.

The JBNSTS program has evolved gradually, aligning itself with changing individual and societal expectations and national interests. Enrichment has been a key component of the talent development program, and this is implemented through tours to centres of scientific excellence, interacting and working with eminent scientists, technologists, and physicians. Students also participate in individual and group research projects, and there is domain-specific mentorship available to scholars. Further, students' needs are supported by platforms for professional and personal counselling. Educational opportunities such as this program with a STEM focus have been found to predict notable STEM accomplishments later (Wai et al., 2010).

This article highlights some findings and insights from a study conducted by Roy and Mishra (2021). The study implemented a generational comparison of JBNSTS awardees from 1961 to 2010 (50 years), covering their experiences related to their selection for and participation in the talent development program, and their subsequent impressions of the nurture program.

Responses from students were sorted into 5 (i) selection procedure categories: (iii) academic exposure (iv) experience mentorship (v) psychological gains. These awardees recalled the satisfaction, challenge, and rich problem-solving experience of the scientific creativity test. The test for them, felt a real-world research experience, kindling their research interest, and providing a unique method for determining creativity. Many awardees were of the opinion that this component was still the best evaluation mechanism for assessing their research potential, rooted in creative thinking as opposed to rote learning, and something they had not encountered before. For many, the test was etched in their minds as an enormously interesting memory provided great academic satisfaction. Some of their reactions are reflected in the quotes, "[I had] never encountered a test with a single problem, numerous resources and an entire day to solve it;" ". . . one of the best experiences of my life . . . felt like a scientist working deeply on a problem if only for just 24 hours;" "unveiled new vistas of open book open-ended questions;" ". . . an experience worth passing on to our grandchildren."



The JBNSTS experience during their tenure as a scholar for 4-5 years was rated extremely highly across the generations, with numerous expressions of how it facilitated cultivation of scientific attitudes, early financial independence, interest in interdisciplinary science, and lifelong friendships with peers. Through this experience respondents began valuing research, exploring scientific depths, goal-oriented behaviour, networking, and collaborating with brilliant people. Qualities honed during and after being awarded the JBNSTS scholarship include innovation and lateral thinking, shaping scientific views, enhancing world perspective, early hands-on research experience, learning to propose new ideas, and overcoming domain stereotypes. The experience provided them platforms for many "firsts"— like their first scientific talk, their first lab visit, their first meet with an eminent scientist, first educational tour and summer internship, resulting in considerable formative influence. Respondents remarked that the JBNSTS program "encouraged creativity, innovation and thinking out of the box." "It is an affirmation of the intellectual promise exhibited, reaffirmation of desire to pursue research . . . realized importance of talent in core experimental work;" "spurred me beyond curriculum and course . . . helped me break free ...;" "kindled the early sparks for academics . . . propelling me forward;" " ... helped understanding the principles and philosophies of various scientific disciplines."

The academic programs of JBNSTS include enrichment activities such as individual and group projects, presenting scientific talks and formal interactions with domain experts. The projects and presentations facilitated deep passion in preferred domains, accentuating research abilities previously unaware of for fundamental research, understanding the nuances behind scientific problem formulation. The educational tours proved to be illuminating, inspiring, aspirational, valuable exposure, insightful, a doorway to research-oriented thinking, and first-hand interactions with researchers. In their voices: "Helped me pinpoint on doing medical research as against a professional career . . .immensely satisfied;" "First exposure to high-powered scientific research . . . drew me to theoretical physics as my calling;" "Exposure to real and tangible interdisciplinary research is what I carry from JBNSTS, even to this day . . . "

Mentoring, according to Freeman (2001), provides educational help in discovering potential, high-level aiding development, and helping mentees to think independently. Watve (2013) in her study found differences in academic and social factors between intellectually gifted children receiving enriched educational programs with mentoring as against those without the same active mentor-mentee relationships. JBNSTS mentorship came in the form of meeting and collaborating with eminent personalities who provided direction, academic support, and positive influence of



the unifying community of senior scholars. Some of respondents' statements on mentoring issues were: "... deeply inspired me towards Genomics... for the first time I found a role model;" "JBNSTS was an unquantifiable influence and motivator;" "some talks at JBNSTS programs were so good that I remember them more than 30 years down the line;" "provided me a safe space to bounce off ideas, discuss aspirations and share insecurities of a student in STEM."

Psychological gains for the cohort were revealed through many comments, which included strong feelings of belongingness, improved work ethics, gaining respect, fulfilment. empowerment, self-validation. Respondents reported gains in intellectual maturity and self-confidence for out-of-the-box thinking, developing a growth mindset and nurturing mutual respect for peer brilliance and academic camaraderie. One respondent said, "JBNSTS gave me self-confidence stemming from financial independence . . . for telling me that I was not alone to take pleasure in learning." Another said, "... yours is one of the nooks where I stopped and warmed my hands for a couple of minutes . . . yours I would count among the few I choose not to forget."

This study by Roy and Mishra (2021) underscores the critical role talent development models play in enriching the lives and career trajectories of talented students in any domain. It was successful in mapping career, domain, education, and experiences of scholars, which in turn revealed influences that shaped their trajectories over time. India, with the highest percentage of youth in the world, needs its policy-makers to focus on talent development through programs like JBNSTS addressing their issues and supporting their academic aspirations.

References

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Roy, P. & Mishra, A. (2021). Mapping eminence and expertise of talented STEM students: A study of talent development from India, *Gifted and Talented International*, 36(1-2), 82-92. https://doi.org/10.1080/15332276.2021.1953949

Wai, J., Lubinski, D., Benbow, C. P., & Steiger, J. H. (2010). Accomplishment in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) and its relation to STEM educational dose: A 25-year longitudinal study. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 102(4), 860–871.

https://doi.org/10.1037/a0019454

Watve, S. (2013). Why gifted education? A comparative study of persons, who studied in enriched educational programs and normal school programs. Jnana Prabodhini Samsodhan Sanstha

Phoenix International Research And When I Grew Up?

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We would like to invite you to join our research team to study the socio-emotional characteristics of gifted/high-ability adults.

Considering the enthusiasm that this project arouses, we decided to open it to other researchers. The project started with a few countries, but now we have about 13 involved. Team members so far are part of various international gifted organizations and universities.

This invitation to collect data is extended to teachers, researchers, practitioners, university/college students investigating giftedness.

A self-report questionnaire (anonymous and confidential) developed was international team of researchers led by Dr. Susana Graciela Pérez Barrera, Director of the High Ability/Giftedness Research Team (GIAHSD) at the School of Educational Sciences of Universidad de la Empresa(UDE), Montevideo, Uruguay. The questionnaire seeks to obtain data related to the identification process for giftedness, and how adults experienced it. In the different

countries we intend to better understand the attitudes and feelings of adults who have already been identified as gifted or are still in the identification process. We believe this research will help the community to recognize and value the large population of people with gifts and talents worldwide. It may also will help to refine identification procedures in the future.

In each country where data collection is conducted, the researcher is responsible for explaining the purpose of the study, collecting the data, and answering possible questions that participants may have. The participants are first invited to read the Informed Consent Terms that guarantee compliance with internationally recognized ethics standards, and then answer the questions in the most honest and sincere way.

Phoenix International Research And When I Grew Up?

Minimum number of participants by country/region: 3

Questionnaire (online survey): approximately 40 questions.

Completion time: 15-20 minutes.

Tasks: If you volunteer to collect data and your first language is not English you will need to translate the questionnaire into the language of your country, send out and receive back the questionnaires, compile results, participate in Zoom meetings, and (if you wish) present the national results in various international/national conferences as part of a team.

If you have access to gifted adults and you are interested in participating, please contact Dr. Susana Perez Barrera at sperezbarrera@ude.edu.uy or Andrée Therrien at ataclinique@hotmail.com and add a phone number to join the group on

Questionnaires will be sent from March 15 through April 30 2023.

For the moment, we have no funds, and our work is completely voluntary.

Thank you for your interest.

WhatsApp.

The Phoenix International Research Team



Report on the 17th Asia-Pacific Conference on Giftedness (APCG) Embracing Diversity, Blooming Talents

CHING-CHIH KUO, PHD

Professor, Department of Special Education, National Taiwan Normal University Chair, Organizing Committee, The 17th Asia-Pacific Conference on Giftedness President, Asia-Pacific Federation on Giftedness kaykuo@ntnu.edu.tw

The 1*7*th Asia-Pacific Conference Giftedness (APCG) was a biennial event in the summer of 2022. The conference took place from July 7th to 10th and attracted nearly 1000 guests, scholars, teachers, and students from around the world participate. APCG provided opportunities to contribute to the global conversation about the education of students who are gifted and talented.

Every two years the conference is held at different location and brings together hundreds of members and attendees, and provides numerous presentations covering the latest trends in the education of gifted and talented students. It had been 16 years since Taiwan last hosted the 9th APCG conference in 2006, so we were delighted and honored to organize the event again. This year the conference adopted the theme "Embracing Diversity, Blooming Talents".



Opening Ceremony of the 17th APCG



(From left to right) Mr. Chien-chi Chu, Prof. Ching-Chih Kuo, and Section Chief of K12EA, MOE Mr. Hsun-Min Wang

While the Covid-19 pandemic spread around the world, we faced increased challenges during the preparation of the conference. Eventually, the 17th APCG was a hybrid conference, with virtual (on line) participants and those who could attend in person. The venue was the National Taiwan Normal University (NTNU), Taipei, Taiwan, plus the online Cisco Webex platform. Even though the Co-vid situation created the need for a hybrid conference, all aspects were completed successfully.

Report on the 17th Asia-Pacific Conference on Giftedness (APCG) Embracing Diversity, Blooming Talents

Thanks to Asia-Pacific Federation Giftedness (APFG). K-12 Education Administration of Ministry of Education National Taiwan Normal (Taiwan), University and our honorable speakers. Our thanks also to those who provided poster presentations. We are grateful to all presenters for their willing support for the international conference during this very hard time. Special thanks also to Dr. Tyler Clark from The World Council for Gifted and Talented Children who did so much to encourage participants from more countries and regions to join us; and to Dr. Julia Roberts from Western Kentucky University for being the chairperson of the keynote speech delivered by Professor Del Siegle.



(From left to right)
Chairperson Dr. Julia Roberts
and keynote speaker Prof. Del Siegle



(From top to bottom) keynote speaker Prof. Margaret Sutherland and Chairperson Prof. Manabu Sumida

During the 4-day conference we had 11 keynote speeches, 3 symposia, 1 workshop, 100 oral presentations, and 34 poster presentations. All these addressed the current status of gifted education. Participants came from 40 countries and regions to join us: Armenia, Australia, Austria, Bahrain, Brazil, Canada, China, Croatia, Germany, Hong Kong, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran, Ireland, Israel, Japan, Macao, Malaysia, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Niger, Norway, the Philippines, Romania, the Russia Federation, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, Ukraine, the United Arab Emirates, the United Kingdom and the United States.

On the first day, the opening ceremony started with the brilliant piano and violin performances by Gavin Chen and Emily Tsai—young twice-exceptional and talented musicians. This was followed by Political Deputy Minister of Ministry of Education Ching-Hua Tsai, President of National Taiwan Normal University Cheng-Chih Wu, and President of the Asia-Pacific Federation on Giftedness (APFG) Usanee Anuruthwong who gave the congratulatory address and opening remarks, wishing everyone a successful, rewarding and fruitful experience during the conference.



Political Deputy Minister of MOE Mr. Ching-Hua Tsai giving the congratulatory address

Report on the 17th Asia-Pacific Conference on Giftedness (APCG) Embracing Diversity, Blooming Talents



President Prof. Cheng-Chih Wu giving the opening remarks



Dr. Usanee Anuruthwong giving the opening remarks



Symposium 3 by Dr. Mantak Yuen,
Dr. Jae Yup Jared Jung,
and Dr. Serene Chan

The 17th APCG was honored to have outstanding and professional speakers to share with us different ideas focusing on the current educational field for the gifted and talented. Live stream recordings of keynote speeches by Prof. Del Siegle, Dr. Lisa Prof. Robert Sigafoos, Sternberg, Ionathan Plucker, Asst. Prof. **Apichart** Pholprasert, Prof Margaret Sutherland, Prof. Joseph Renzulli, Prof. Uğur Sak, Prof. Albert Ziegler, Prof. Wing-Huen Ip, symposia sessions by Dr. Usanee Anuruthwong, Prof. Jan Burns, Prof. Ching-Chih Kuo, Dr. Pei-Ying Lin, Dr. Mantak Yuen, Dr. Jae Yup Jared Jung, and workshop session by Dr. Tobias Schüttler. Most of these contributions can be found on the APCG's Channel https://reurl.cc/eOYe1Q.

The verdict is that everyone who attended was happy to be able to meet old and new friends, and share the results of research and practice on the theme of "Embracing Diversity, Blooming Talents." We hope to see everyone again at the 2024 APCG conference, 17-20 August in Japan.



(From left to right)
Asst. Prof. Apichart Pholprasert,
Prof. Ching-Chih Kuo,
Section Chief of K12EA,
MOE Mr. Hsun-Min Wang,
and Emeritus Prof. Wu-Tien Wu

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE 2022-2024

The Asia-Pacific Federation on Giftedness (APFG) affiliated with The World Council for Gifted and Talented Children

The APFG consists of a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary, a Treasurer, the immediate past President and 2 more Delegates. The following Executive Committee Members were elected by the delegates on July 8, 2022 for a two-year term from 2022 to 2024:

PRESIDENT Professor Ching-Chih Kuo

National Taiwan Normal University, Taiwan

IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT Dr. Usanee Anuruthwong

Association for Developing Human Potentials and Giftedness, Thailand

VICE-PRESIDENT Dr. Mantak Yuen

The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong China

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The University of New South Wales, Australia

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBER Professor Manabu Sumida

Ehime University, Japan

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COUNTRY/REGION	DELEGATES			
	Jae Yup Jared Jung			
AUSTRALIA	Victoria Poulos			
AUSTRALIA	Rebecca Napier			
	Amanda Harper			
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	Mantak Yuen			
HONG KONG CHINA	Ricci Fong			
	Serene Chan			
	Joe Tsui			
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INDONESIA	Fitriania Lubis			
Lamasa	Manabu Sumida			
JAPAN	Erkki T Lassila			
SOUTH KOREA	Kyungbin Park			
SOUTH ROREA	Ryu Jiyoung			
	Jaeho Lee			
SINGAPORE	Kim, Jiseon			
SINGAPORE	Quek Chwee Geok			
	Letchmi Ponnusamy			
TAIWAN	Ching Chich Kuo			
IAIWAN	Hsiao-Ping Yu			
	Tsai Ming-Fu			
	Chien-Hong Yu			
THAILAND	Usanee Anuruthwong			
THAILAND	Apichart Pholprasert			
	Arunee Viriyachitra			
	Vararom Pachimsawat			
TURKEY	Ugur Sak			

Sule Gucyeter

Ibrahim Tasdemin

MEETINGS AND CONFERENCES IN BRIEF

2023 Virtual World Conference

5-6, 12-13 August 2023

https://world-gifted.org/Conferences/wcgtc23/

18th Asia-Pacific Conference on Giftedness (APCG)

17-20 August 2024, Takamatsu, Japan

19th ECHA Conference

28-31 August, 2024. Thessaloniki, Greece

MEMBERSHIP

If you are already a member we thank you for your support.

If your membership has expired (or is soon to expire) please remember to renew.

If you are not yet a member, we invite you to become part of APFG.

Membership is open to individuals who support the purpose of the APFG.

An individual seeking membership will be accepted as a member upon submission of the required application and fees.

To apply for membership, please send the completed application form to **Dr. Quek Chwee Geok** (Quek_Chwee_Geok@moe.gov.sg), our secretary who will update memberships, and **Professor Kyungbin Park** (kbpark@gachon.ac.kr), our treasurer who will prepare the receipts to be issued when payment is made.

By joining the APFG you will benefit from:

- a newsletter
- opportunities to expand your expertise and broaden your horizons
- preferential member rates for a biennial APFG conference comprising keynote speeches, parallel presentations and workshops
- a voice within the organization

CONTACTING APFG

President, Professor Ching-Chih Kuo

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ASIA-PACIFIC FEDERATION ON GIFTEDNESS

APFG MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION

First Name	First Name			Last Name/Surname		
Preferred corresp	ondence Address					
City			Posta	Postal Code		
State / Country /	Region					
	(work) Fax (work)					
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Position	Position	Professor		Assoc. Profe	essor Assist. Professor	
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Administer	Administer	Coordina	tor \square	Consultant	Counselor	
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